

ELISABETH JEAN WOOD

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CURRENT POSITIONS

Professor of Political Science, Yale University, 2004 -

Professor of International and Area Studies, Yale University, 2007 -

Member of the External Faculty, Santa Fe Institute, 2010 -

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

Professor, Santa Fe Institute, 2002 - 2010

Associate Professor, Department of Politics, New York University, 2001- 2004

Assistant Professor, Department of Politics, New York University, 1995-2001

EDUCATION

PhD in Political Science, Stanford University, 1995

MA in Latin American Studies, University of California, Berkeley, 1988

MA in Physics, University of California, Berkeley, 1984

BA in Philosophy and Mathematics, University of Oxford, 1981

BA in Physics, Cornell University, 1979

FIELDS OF INTEREST

Comparative Politics: political violence, especially wartime sexual violence; emergence and resolution of civil wars; collective action and social movements; transitions to democracy; distributive politics, especially agrarian; the politics of Latin America and Africa

Political Economy: civil wars; development; economic growth and distribution

FELLOWSHIPS, HONORS, and AWARDS

Whitney Humanities Center Fellow, Yale University, 2015-2016

Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2010 -

Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation grant. Project: Sexual Violence During War: Understanding Variation, 2007 - 2009

United States Institute of Peace research grant. Project: Sexual Violence During War: Understanding Variation, 2007

Luebbert Award for the Best Book in Comparative Politics (awarded by the Comparative Politics Section)

of the American Political Science Association, 2005) for *Insurgent Collective Action and Civil War in El Salvador* (Cambridge University Press 2003).

Honorable Mention, award for the Best Book in Comparative-historical Sociology (awarded by the Comparative-Historical Section of the American Sociological Association, 2005) for *Insurgent Collective Action and Civil War in El Salvador* (Cambridge University Press 2003).

Faculty Fellow, International Center for Advanced Studies, New York University. Spring 2002

Member, Society for Comparative Research. 2001-

Principal Investigator, United States Institute of Peace. Project: Ending Civil Wars -- The Structural Bases for Durable Settlements, 2001-2003

Member, Laboratory in Comparative Ethnic Processes, research group on ethnic violence. 2001 -

Harvard Academy Scholar, Harvard University, 1994-1995 and 1996-1997

Peace Scholar, United States Institute of Peace, 1993-1994

Dissertation Research Fellowship, MacArthur Fellowship Program, Stanford Center for International Security and Arms Control, 1992-1993

Dissertation Fellowship, Institute for the Study of World Politics, 1992

Research Fellowship, MacArthur Fellowship Program, Stanford Center for International Security and Arms Control, Summer 1991

Graduate Fellowship, Stanford Humanities Center, 1990-1991

Graduate Fellowship, Stanford Center on Conflict and Negotiation, Winter 1990

Graduate Fellowship, Stanford University, 1988-1992

Marshall Scholar, University of Oxford, United Kingdom, 1979-1981

Danforth Graduate Fellowship, 1979-1984

TEACHING AWARDS

Graduate Mentor Award for the Social Sciences, 2013, Yale University

Chicano Studies Program, Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor, University of California, Berkeley, 1988-1989 (for teaching 1987-1988)

Physics Department, Faculty Associate Award (for outstanding teaching), University of California, Berkeley, May 1984

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Insurgent Collective Action and Civil War in El Salvador (Cambridge University Press, 2003). See us.cambridge.org/features/wood.

Chapter 2 reprinted in *Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power*, Edward Schartz, ed. (University of Chicago Press, 2009)

Forging Democracy from Below: Insurgent Transitions in South Africa and El Salvador (Cambridge University Press, 2000).

Edited Volumes

Understanding and Proving International Sex Crimes, co-editor with Morten Bergsmo and Alf B. Skre. (Oslo: Torkel Opsahl Academic Epublisher, 2012).

Political Representation, co-editor with Ian Shapiro, Susan C. Stokes, and Alexander S. Kirshner. (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

Articles and Book Chapters

“Social Mobilization and Violence in Civil War and Their Social Legacies” *The Oxford Handbook of Social Movements*, Donatella della Porta & Mario Diani, eds. (Oxford University Press, 2016; published online June 2015).

“Conflict-Related Sexual Violence and the Policy Implications of Recent Research” 2015. *The International Review of the Red Cross* 96(894): 457-78.

Translation: “La violencia sexual asociada al conflicto y las implicaciones políticas de investigaciones recientes.” 2016. *Estudios Socio-Jurídicos*, 18(2), 13-46

“Ideology in Civil War: Instrumental Adoption and Beyond.” With Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín. 2014. *Journal of Peace Research*. 51(2): 213-226.

“Multiple Perpetrator Rape during War.” In Miranda Horvath and Jessica Woodhams, eds. *Handbook on the Study of Multiple Perpetrator Rape: A multidisciplinary response to an international problem*. (Routledge, 2013).

“Transnational Dynamics of Civil War: Where do we go from here?” In Jeffrey T. Checkel, ed. *Transnational Dynamics of Civil War*. (Cambridge University Press, 2013).

“Reflections on the Challenges, Dilemmas and Rewards of Research in Conflict Zones,” in Dyan Mazurana (Editor), Karen Jacobsen (Editor), Lacey Gale, eds., *Doing Research in Conflict Zones: Experiences from the Field* (Cambridge University Press, 2013)

“Rape during War Is Not Inevitable: Variation in Wartime Sexual Violence.” In Morten Bergsmo, Alf B. Skre, and Elisabeth Jean Wood, eds., *Understanding and Proving International Sex Crimes* .pps. 389-419 (Oslo: Torkel Opsahl Academic Epublisher, 2012)

Translation: Variación de la violencia sexual en tiempos de guerra: la violación en la guerra no es inevitable in *Estudios Socio-Jurídicos* 2012, 14, (1): 19-57

“Sexual Violence during War: Variation and Accountability.” In Alette Smeulers and Elies van Sliedregt, eds., *Collective Crimes and International Criminal Justice: an Interdisciplinary Approach*. (Antwerp: Intersentia, 2010)

Reprinted in *Women and War: Power and Protection in the 21st Century*, Kathleen Kuehnast, Chantal de Jonge Oudraat and Helga Hernes (United States Institute of Peace, 2011)

“Agrarian Reform, Land Occupation, and the Transition to Democracy in El Salvador.” In Morten Bergsmo, César Rodríguez Garavito, Pablo Kalmanovitz, and Maria Paula Saffon (eds.). *Distributive Justice in Transitions*. (Oslo: Torkel Opsahl Academic Epublisher, 2010)/

“Revisiting Counterinsurgency.” With Daniel Branch. 2010. *Politics and Society* 38: 3– 14 (peer-reviewed introduction to special section on counterinsurgency)

- “Armed groups and sexual violence: when is wartime rape rare?” 2009. *Politics and Society* 37: 131-161
- “The Social Processes of Civil War: The Wartime Transformation of Social Networks.” 2008. *Annual Review of Political Science* 11:539–61
- Translation: “Los Procesos Sociales De La Guerra Civil: La Transformación De Redes Sociales En Tiempos De Guerra.” 2010. *Análisis Político* 68: 101-124
- “Sexual Violence during War: Toward an Understanding of Variation,” in Ian Shapiro, Stathis Kalyvas and Tarek Masoud eds, *Order, Conflict, and Violence* (Cambridge University Press, 2008)
- Translation: “Violencia Sexual Durante La Guerra: Hacia Un Entendimiento De La Variación.” *Análisis Político* 66: 3-27 [2009, published by the National University, Bogotá, Colombia]
- Reprinted in shortened form in Insa Eschebach and Regina Muehlhaeuser, ed., *Krieg und Geschlecht. Sexuelle Gewalt im Krieg und Sex-Zwangsarbeit in NS-Konzentrationslagern*, (Berlin: Metropol, 2008) and in Uli Linke and Danielle Taana Smith (eds.), *Cultures of Fear: A Critical Reader* (London: Pluto Press, 2009).
- “Field Research” in *The Handbook of Comparative Politics*, edited by Carles Boix and Susan Stokes (Oxford University Press, 2007)
- “Modeling Contingency,” in *Political Contingency: Studying the Unexpected, the Accidental, and the Unforeseen*, edited by Ian Shapiro and Sonu Bedi (New York University Press, 2007)
- “Variation in Sexual Violence During War” 2006. *Politics and Society* 34(3): 307-342
- “The Ethical Challenges of Field Research in Conflict Zones” 2006. *Qualitative Sociology* 29: 307-41 (special issue on political ethnography)
- Reprinted in *Data Collection* edited by W. Paul Vogt, Sage Benchmarks in Social Research Methods. (Sage Publications, 2010)
- A more extended version was published as “Field Research during War: Ethical Dilemmas,” in *New Perspectives in Political Ethnography*, edited by Lauren Joseph, Matthew Mahler, and Javier Auyero (Springer, 2008).
- Translation: Acerca de los desafíos éticos de la investigación del campo en zonas de conflicto. 2011. In Javier Auyero and Rodrigo Hobert, eds. *Acción e interpretación en la sociología norteamericana*. La Plata: Universidad Nacional de la Plata, La Plata, Argentina and Quito: FLACSO, Ecuador.
- “Challenges to Political Democracy in El Salvador,” in Frances Hagopian and Scott Mainwaring, eds., *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America*, (Cambridge University Press, 2005).
- “Civil War, Reconstruction, and Reconciliation: The Repopulation of Tenancingo, El Salvador,” in Aldo Lauria Santiago and Leigh Binford, eds., *Landscapes of Struggle: Politics, Society, and Community in El Salvador* (University of Pittsburgh Press, 2004).
- “Civil Wars: What We Don’t Know.” 2003. *Global Governance*. 9(2): 247-60.
- “An Insurgent Path to Democracy: Popular Mobilization, Economic Interests and Regime Transition in South Africa and El Salvador.” 2001. *Comparative Political Studies*, 34(8): 862-88.
- Translation published in *Estudios Centroamericanos*, No. 641-2, 2002.
- “The Emotional Benefits of Insurgency,” in Jeff Goodwin, James M. Jasper and Francesca Polletta, eds., *Passionate Politics: Emotions and Social Movements* (University of Chicago Press, 2001).

“Civil War and the Transformation of Elite Representation in El Salvador,” in Kevin Middlebrook, ed., *Conservative Parties, the Right, and Democracy in Latin America* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000).

"The Peace Accords and Post-war Reconstruction," in James Boyce, ed., *Economic Policy for Building Peace* (Lynne Rienner, 1996).

Published in Spanish in James Boyce, ed., *Ajuste Hacia La Paz: la política económica y la reconstrucción de posguerra en El Salvador* (Mexico: Programa de las Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo and Plaza y Valdés Editores, 1999).

Joint report of research team also published as *Adjustment Toward Peace: Economic Policy and Post-war Reconstruction in El Salvador*, (United Nations Development Program, 1995).

"Macroeconomic Policy and the Salvadoran Peace Accords," with Alexander Segovia. 1995. *World Development* 23(12): 2079-2100.

“Lineshape Analysis and Filter Difference Method for a High Intensity Time-of-flight Inelastic Neutron Scattering Spectrometer.” 1984. With A. D. Taylor, J. A. Goldstone, and J. Eckert. *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research*, 221 (2): 408-418.

PUBLIC POLICY PUBLICATIONS

“How to Counter Rape During War,” with Dara Kay Cohen. New York Times oped, October. 28, 2015.

“Four Things Everyone Should Know About Wartime Sexual Violence,” with Dara Kay Cohen and Ragnhild Nordas, the MonkeyCage blog of the Washington Post, June 9, 2014.

“Is Rape Inevitable during War?” Al Jazeera Oped, February 21, 2014.

“Examining Thematic Prosecutions and the Challenges of Understanding and Proving International Sex Crimes.” With Morten Bergsmo, Alf Butenschøn Skre, CHEAH Wui Ling and Elisabeth J. Wood. FICHL Policy Brief Series No. 11 (2013).

Wartime Sexual Violence. Misconceptions, Implications, and Ways Forward. With Dara Kay Cohen and Amelia Hoover Green. United States Institute of Peace Special Report 323, February 2013.

Examining Thematic Prosecutions and the Challenges of Understanding and Proving International Sex Crimes. With Morten Bergsmo, Alf Butenschøn Skre and Cheah Wui Ling. Forum for International Criminal and Humanitarian Law Policy Brief Series No. 11 (2013).

“Is Wartime Rape Declining On a Global Scale? We Don’t Know— And it Doesn’t Matter.” with Amelia Hoover Green and Dara Cohen. Political Violence @ a Glance (blog), November 1, 2012, www.politicalviolenceataglance.org/2012/11/01/is-wartime-rape-declining-on-a-global-scale-we-dont-know-and-it-doesnt-matter

Nominated for best blogpost of the year, 2012 International Studies Blogging Awards

“Ask the Experts: Preventing Sexual Violence,” with Dara Kay Cohen. The Politics, Power and Preventive Action blog of the Council on Foreign Relations, June 11, 2012

“Rape Is Not Inevitable in War” *Yale Journal of International Affairs*, Spring/Summer, 2010.

"Teaching Discussion Sections in the Sciences" in *Learning to Teach: A Handbook for Teaching Assistants at UC Berkeley*, University of California Graduate Assembly (1984).

WORKS IN PROGRESS

Sexual Violence during War [book manuscript under contract with Princeton University Press]

Patterns of Violence Against Civilians in Colombia's Civil War [book manuscript], Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín, co-author.

“What Should We Mean by ‘Pattern of Political Violence’? Repertoire, Targeting, Frequency, and Technique.” With Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín. Conditionally accepted at *Perspectives on Politics*.

“Rape as a Practice of War: Towards a Typology of Political Violence,” under review at *Perspectives on Politics*.

“The Persistence of Sexual Assault within the US Military,” with Nathaniel Toppelberg, under review at the *Journal of Peace Research*.”

“Repertoires of Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict: Extending the SVAC dataset,” with Logan Dumaine.

“Ideology, organizational structure, and patterns of violence: Insurgencies in Colombia,” with Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín and Elisabeth Jean Wood. Paper prepared for the workshop Ideas and Political Violence, University of Chicago, January 21, 2016.

“Variation in Violence by Paramilitary Groups in Colombia.” With Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín.

“The Agrarian Legacies of Civil War.” With Elizabeth Starr

“The Failure to Converge of Patterns of Violence by Armed Actors in the Colombian conflict: Evidence, Explanations, and Implications.” With Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín.

“Modeling Robust Settlements to Civil War: Indivisible Stakes and Distributional Compromises” under revision for resubmission to the *Journal of Peace Research*

“The Stakes of the Game: The Politics of Redistribution after Democratic Transitions”

BOOK REVIEWS

Review of Margaret Popkin, *Peace Without Justice: Obstacles to Building the Rule of Law in El Salvador*. 2002. *Hispanic American Historical Review*. 82(1): 205-6.

Review of Anton Lowenberg and William H. Kaempfer, *The Origins and Demise of South African Apartheid*. 2000. *Journal of Development Economics*, 62: 549-554.

Review of Robert L. Rothstein, ed., *After the Peace: Resistance and Reconciliation*. 2000. *Journal of Politics* 62(4): 1251-2.

Review of Christian Smith’s *Resisting Reagan*. 1997. *Mobilization* 2(1).

INVITED ACADEMIC LECTURES AND PAPERS

“Rape as a Practice of War: Towards a Typology of Political Violence”

Lecture presented at International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, June 23, 2016; Geneva Call, Geneva, June 24, 2016; and King’s College London and London School of Economics, May 19, 2016.

Paper presented at the Comparative Politics Workshop, the University of California at Berkeley, March 17, 2016; the Comparative Politics Seminar, Columbia University, February 10, 2016; and the Comparative Politics Workshop, the University of Wisconsin at Madison, January 28, 2016.

Keynote address to the Households in Conflict Network meeting on November 7, 2015 in Toronto.

Paper presented to the Order, Conflict and Violence seminar, Yale University, September 21, 2015; the Departmental Colloquium, Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Konstanz, April 15, 2015; the Re-Thinking Gender and Conflict-Related Sexual Assault workshop sponsored by the MacMillan Center, Yale University, December 15-16, 2014; and the Socialization and Organized Violence Workshop sponsored by the School for International Studies, Simon Fraser University and the Council on Latin American and Iberian Studies, Yale University held at Yale University, October 17-18 2014.

“The Agrarian Legacies of Civil Conflict,” (with Elizabeth Starr). Presentation to the conference Land, Memory and Justice: Challenges for Peace in Colombia, held at the University of Toronto, October 2-3, 2015; and to the European Network for Conflict Research workshop on Inequality and Conflict, ETH, Zürich, April 17, 2015.

“Wartime Sexual Violence.” Presentation to the Political Economy Joint Seminar, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, December 5, 2014.

“Violence in Colombia’s Civil War.” Presentation at the “Trauma of Perpetrators? The politics, ethics and limits of its representation” workshop sponsored by the Whitney Humanities Center Humanities/Humanity Program, held at Yale University, December 10 - 12, 2014.

“The Policy Implications of Recent Research on Wartime Sexual Violence.” Paper presented at Workshop on Sexual Violence and Armed Conflict: New Research Frontiers held at the Harvard Kennedy School, Harvard University, September 2-3, 2014.

“What Should We Mean By ‘Pattern of Political Violence’? Repertoire, Targeting, Frequency and Technique,” with Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington D.C., August 29.

“Variation in Violence by Paramilitary Groups in Colombia,” with Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington D.C., August 29.

“Explaining Variation in Wartime Sexual Violence: Rape as a Practice,” presented to the Center for Comparative and International Studies Colloquium, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich, and the University of Zurich, May 22, 2014.

“Wartime Sexual Violence: Explaining Variation,” presented to the faculty research seminar, United States Military Academy at West Point, April 14, 2014.

“Bring Ideology Back Into the Study of Civil Wars,” paper presented at the Socialization and Organized Political Violence workshop funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada and the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO), Simon Fraser University, September 13 – 14, 2013.

“What should we mean by ‘pattern of political violence’? Repertoire, targeting, frequency, and technique” With Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín, presented at the Workshop on Typologies of Political Violence, European University Institute, May 13-14, 2013

“The Puzzle of Patchy Convergence: Violence in Colombia's Civil War,” with Francisco Gutiérrez Sanín, presented at the Conference on Paramilitaries, Militias, and Civil Defense Forces in Civil Wars, Yale University, October 19th, 2012.

“Wartime Rape: How it Happens, When it Doesn't,” presented to the Joint Degree Program in Social Policy, Princeton University, September 24, 2012; to the European Network for Conflict Research, Oslo, September 22, 2012; and at the Watson Institute, Brown University September 13, 2012.

- “Variación en la violencia sexual en tiempos de guerra: elementos para comprender patrones de violencia política,” [Variation in wartime sexual violence: insights for understanding patterns of political violence] keynote presentation to the conference “Nuevas perspectivas de la violencia en Colombia,” Universidad de los Andes, Bogotá, May 28, 2012
- “Explaining Variation in Wartime Sexual Violence: Evidence from Colombia,” presented at the Economic Analysis Institute, Colegio Autónoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, September 26, 2011; Juan March Institute, Madrid, September 23, 2011; Comparative Politics Workshop, University of Pennsylvania, January 21, 2011; the Comparative Politics Seminar, University of British Columbia, October 12, 2010; and the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 4, 2010
- “Vengeance, Remorse, and Pride: Testimonies by Former Combatants in the Colombian Civil War,” presented at the Workshop on Emotions and Civil War, College de France, June 10-11, 2010
- “Wartime Sexual Violence: Variation and its Implications for Policy,” presented at Simon Fraser University, October 11, 2010; at the Columbia Human Rights Program and The Center for the Study of Development Strategies, Columbia University, April 22, 2010
- “Sexual Violence During War: Explaining Variation,” presented at the Sexual Violence in Conflict Open Seminar, Bergen Resource Centre for International Development, February 3, 2011; the Proving International Sex Crimes, Expert Seminar, organized by the Forum for International Criminal and Humanitarian Law, Yale University and the University of Cape Town, October 15, 2010; the Yale Law School Human Rights Workshop, April 15, 2010; the Delhi School of Economics, April 9 and 10th, 2010; the Democracy and Development Seminar, Princeton University, February 11, 2010; the Gender, War and Militarism conference at the University of Pennsylvania, October 25 - 26, 2007; the Instituto de Estudios Políticos y Relaciones Internacionales, Universidad Nacional, Bogotá, Colombia, February 23, 2007; at the Universidad de Rosario, Bogotá, Colombia, February 22, 2007; at the Department of Political Science, UCLA, December 4, 2006; at the Department of Political Science, University of Michigan, December 1, 2006; at the Watson Institute, Brown University, November 15, 2006; at the Olin Seminar, Harvard University, October 30, 2006; at the Santa Fe Institute, July 12, 2006; at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington D.C., September 1- 4, 2005; at the Political Science Department, University of Natal, Durban, May 20, 2005; at the Co-evolution of Behaviors and Institutions Working Group, Santa Fe Institute, February 18-20, 2005; at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, September 2- 5, 2004; the Techniques of Violence workshop, Peace Research Institute of Oslo, Oslo, August 2- 21, 2004; at the Ninth meeting of the Laboratory in Comparative Ethnic Processes, University of Wisconsin, Madison, May 7-9, 2004; the Order, Conflict and Violence conference, Yale University, April 30-May 1, 2004; and the Symposium on the Robustness and Variation in Sexual Differentiation, Institute for Theoretical Biology, Berlin, November 1-3, 2003
- “Agrarian Reform, Land Occupation, and the Transition to Democracy in El Salvador,” presented at the conference “De la justicia transicional a la justicia social: tierras, reforma agraria y justicia distributiva en la resolución del conflicto armado.” Universidad de Los Andes. June 5-6, 2009
- “Élites Económicas y la Resolución de los Conflictos Armados en El Salvador y Sudáfrica,” presented at the Centro de Investigaciones y Proyectos Especiales, Facultad de Finanzas, Gobierno y Relaciones Internacionales, Universidad Externado de Colombia, Bogotá, May 22, 2009
- “Variation in Wartime Sexual Violence,” keynote lecture presented at the conference “Rape in Wartime: A History to be Written, Institut historique allemand, Paris, May 11-13, 2009
- “Causalidad compleja, metodología cualitativa y trabajo de campo cualitativo,” presented at the Faculty of Law, Universidad del Rosario, August 4, 2009 and the Department of Political Science, Universidad de Los Andes, April 14, 2009

- “Los procesos sociales en marco de los conflictos armados: la transformacion de redes sociales,” presented at the Instituto de Estudios Políticos y Relaciones Internacionales, Universidad Nacional, Bogotá, April 3, 2009
- “Armed groups and sexual violence: when is wartime rape rare?” presented at the Department of Sociomedical Sciences, Mailman School of Public Health, Columbia University, December 8, 2008; the Peace Research Institute of Oslo (PRIO), May 26, 2008; the Comparative Politics seminar, University of Chicago, April 16, 2008; Harvard Academy for International and Area Studies, Harvard University, December 3, 2007; the Department of Political Science, Columbia University, November 14, 2007; and the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, August 30 - September 3, 2007
- “The Social Processes of Civil War” presented at the Latin American Seminar, Harvard University, December 4, 2007
- “Ethical Dilemmas during Field Research in El Salvador’s Civil War,” presented at the Yale workshop “Designing Research on the Micro-dynamics of Civil Wars: A Graduate Student Workshop,” Yale University, April 14-15, 2006; and at the seminar “Research Ethics in Conflict Zones - Facing the Ethical Challenges for the Researcher” sponsored by the National Committee for Research Ethics in the Social Sciences and the Humanities, Oslo, April 4, 2005.
- “Collective Action from Below: Reasons, Consequences, and Puzzles,” presented at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, February 5, 2004; and Yale University, December 1, 2003.
- “Collective Action When Risks Run High: El Salvador’s Civil War,” presented at the Universidad Nacional, Bogotá, May 10, 2004, the University of Auckland, March 3, 2004, Victoria University (Wellington), March 4, 2004; the University of Washington, Seattle, October 18, 2003; and Duke University, November 10, 2003; the UC Davis Center for History, Society, and Culture, May 13, 2003; the Department of Sociology, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, March 29, 2002; the Institute for Latin American Studies, Columbia, November 26, 2002; the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 29-September 2, 2001; the Comparative Politics Workshop, University of Chicago, May 16, 2001.
- “Forging Democracy from Below,” presented at the Universidad Nacional, Bogotá, May 12, 2004. Also presented at the Faculty Seminar of the Department of Political Studies, University of Cape Town, March 17, 1999, the Political Science Department, University of Natal, Durban, March 30, 1999; the Institute for Latin American and Iberian Studies, University of New Mexico, November 4, 1999; and the Harvard Academy for International and Area Studies, Harvard University, April 10, 1997.
- “Ending Civil War: A Model of Robust Negotiated Settlements,” lecture presented at the University of KwaZulu Natal (Durban) on March 24, 2004; Auckland University of Technology, March 3, 2004; Tel Aviv University, December 2003; Department of Politics, Princeton University, November 18, 2002; the Universidad Pontificiana Javeriana (Bogotá, Colombia), August 14, 2002; the Department of Political Economy, University of Siena, May 29, 2002; the Department of Political Science, University of Washington, April 24, 2002; the Department of Political Science, Michigan State University, April 23, 2002; the Central European University, March 1, 2002; the Santa Fe Institute, December 4, 2001; and the Political Science Department, University of New Mexico, December 5, 2001.
- “What We Don’t Know about Civil Wars,” lecture presented at the University of Cape Town, March 25, 2004 and the University of the Witwatersrand, March 27, 2003.
- “The Challenge of Conducting Research on Civil Conflicts: Ethnography and Political Economy during the Salvadoran Civil War,” lecture presented at the Latin American and Iberian Institute, University of New Mexico, November 30, 2001.
- “The Origins and Patterns of Political Violence,” lecture presented at the Santa Fe Institute, October 18, 2001 (with Christopher Boehm).

“Challenges to Political Democracy in El Salvador,” paper presented at the 2001 conference of the Latin American Studies Association, Washington D.C., September 5-8; and the conference on the Advances and Setbacks in the Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America, Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame, April 23-24, 2001.

“The Transformation of Property Rights in Postwar El Salvador: Bargaining, Mobilization, and Technocratic Intervention,” paper presented to the New England Council of Latin American Studies, Amherst College, October 14, 2000.

“Civil War Settlement: Stakes, Expectations, and Optimal Agreements,” lecture presented at the African Social Science Seminar, New York University, November 18, 1999; and the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, September 2-6, 1999.

“The Stakes of the Game: The Politics of Redistribution after Democratic Transitions,” paper presented at the Political Economy Workshop, Yale University, September 27, 1999; the Political Economy Workshop, New York University, October 1, 1999 and at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, September 2-6, 1999.

PUBLIC LECTURES AND POLICY PRESENTATIONS

Upcoming

“¿Qué debemos entender por “patrón de violencia política”? Repertorios, blancos, frecuencia y técnicas” [What should we mean by “pattern of violence”? Repertoires, targets, frequency and techniques] Presentation to the Jornadas sobre análisis contextual y patrones, Bogotá, Colombia, August 18-19, 2016.

“Los legados agrarios del conflicto como oportunidades para consolidar la paz,” keynote presentation to the Forum for Peace, Bogotá, September 7, 2016

“Los procesos de paz en El Salvador, Guatemala and Sud Africa,” presentation to the workshop “Tierra y Paz: reformas de inclusión social para una paz sostenible” sponsored by the Observatorio de Restitución y la Regulación de Derechos de Propiedad Agraria [The Observatory of Restitution and Regulation of Agrarian Property Rights], Bogotá, November 17 and 18, 2015, and at the Universidad del Norte, Barranquilla, Colombia, November 20, 2015.

“Sexual violence during war: Recent research findings,” presentation (via videocast) to the conference Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict: Underlying Causes and Prevention Strategies, convened in Geneva on November 12, 2015, by the International Committee of the Red Cross and the Geneva Center for Education and Research in Humanitarian Action.

“Conflict-Related Sexual Violence,” jointly presented with Dara Kay Cohen at the US State Department’s Analytic Exchange on “Sexual Violence in Conflict: Why Rape Does Not Have to be a Weapon of War,” Washington, D.C., June 26, 2015.

“A Typology of Sexual Violence during Conflict.” Emergent Research on Conflict-related Sexual Violence, Missing Peace Young Scholars Network Workshop. United States Institute of Peace, Washington, D.C., June 5, 2015

“Sexual Violence during War” in the Policy and Practice seminar series, Department of Political Science, School of Public Policy, University College London, February 26, 2015.

“Political Violence: Ideology, institutions, and individual motivations.” Lecture in the Distinguished Lectures in the Social Sciences series, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, December 4, 2014.

- “Los legados agrarios del conflicto en perspectiva comparada” [The agrarian legacies of civil conflict in comparative perspective]. Lecture presented to the Tierra y Guerra Seminario Internacional [Land and War International Seminar] sponsored by the Observatorio de Restitución y la Regulación de Derechos de Propiedad Agraria [The Observatory of Restitution and Regulation of Agrarian Property Rights], Bogotá, November 7, 8 and 10, 2014 and at the Foro Internacional “Política Rural: “Riesgos, Retos y Perspectivas” [International Forum “Rural Policy: Risks, Challenges, and Perspectives] organized by the Contraloría Delegada para el Sector Agropecuario of the Contraloría General de la República de Colombia [Deputy Comptroller's Office for the Agriculture and Livestock Sector of the Comptroller General's Office of the Republic of Colombia]. October 28 - 30, 2013, Bogotá, Colombia.
- “Wartime Sexual Violence: Recent research findings.” Presented at the Sexual Violence in War: New Understandings and New Responses workshop held at Yale University, September 29, 2014.
- “Violencia sexual en marco de conflictos armados” [Sexual Violence during Armed Conflicts]. Presentation to the Seminario Internacional “Justicia y Reparación para las Mujeres Víctimas de Violencia Sexual en el Conflicto Colombiano. Aportes para la Construcción de la Paz.” [Justice and Reparation for Women Victims of Sexual Violence in the Colombian Conflict. Steps towards Construction of the Peace]. Sponsored by Casa Editorial de *El Tiempo* and the Norwegian Refugee Council. Bogotá, April 23, 2014
- “Los legados agrarios del conflicto en perspectiva comparada” [The agrarian legacies of civil conflict in comparative perspective].
- “Acuerdos negociados robustos de conflictos armados internos” [Robust negotiated settlements to armed internal conflicts] and “Conclusiones del Seminario,” two presentations made to the Diálogo Mayor – Seminario Internacional. Conflicto, desigualdad y desarrollo: transformaciones agrarias y paz [Mayor Dialogue – International Seminar. Conflict, Inequality and Development: Agrarian Transformations and Peace held by the Observatorio de Restitución y la Regulación de Derechos de Propiedad Agraria [The Observatory of Restitution and Regulation of Agrarian Property Rights, September 17 – 19, 2013.
- “La violencia sexual en tiempos de guerra desde la perspectiva de la ciencia social: ¿Qué sabemos, qué no sabemos?” presentation to the Office of the United Nations High Commission for Human Rights, Bogotá, July 26, 2012
- “Variation in Sexual Violence during War,” presentation to the Office of the Prosecutor, International Criminal Court, The Hague, Amsterdam, June 29, 2011; the Council on Relations Workshop on Preventing Sexual Violence during Conflict, Washington, DC, April 12, 2011; 1325 Implementation Working Group, Harvard Kennedy School of Government, January 28-29, 2011; meeting of members of the Member States at the United Nations convened by the Special Representative for the Secretary General for Children in Armed Conflict, March 25, 2010; to a Washington, D.C. policy audience convened by the United States Institute of Peace, February 18, 2010; the USIP-Praxis workshop Lessons Learned and Challenges Ahead: Gender, Conflict and Peacebuilding, November 19-20, 2009; the "Broken Bodies, Broken Dreams: Sex Trafficking and Wartime Sexual Violence" dinner discussion convened by the Social Justice Network, Yale University; at the panel discussion “Sexual Violence and Armed Conflict: From Innovative Research to Innovative Policy?,” convened by The Consortium on Gender, Security and Human Rights, University of Massachusetts Boston, April 12, 2009; at the panel discussion Women and Sexual Violence in the Congo,” convened by the New Haven Alliance for Congo, November 18, 2009; at the panel discussion Women and Sexual Violence in the Congo,” convened by the New Haven Alliance for Congo, November 18, 2009; and the board meeting of the International Women’s Program of Open Society Institute, September 23, 2009; to the Harvard Humanitarian Initiative’s Exploratory Seminar: Key Findings and Research Questions Relating to Gender-Based Violence in Intra-State Conflict, September 19 –20, 2008; and the Netherlands Defense Academy to at the Sexual Exploitation and Abuse in Violent Conflicts Conference, June 18, 2007.

“Sexual Violence in Conflict.” International Women’s Program, Open Society Institute, and the NGO Working Group on Women, Peace, and Security. Hosted by the Permanent Mission of Austria to the United Nations, June 8, 2009

“The Challenges of Documenting Wartime Sexual Violence,” presented at the conference “Collective Violence and International Criminal Justice: towards an interdisciplinary approach,” Amsterdam Centre of Interdisciplinary Research on International Crimes at the VU University, Amsterdam, June 19-20, 2009

“Violencia Sexual en el Marco de los Conflictos Armados: Hacia una Explicación de su Variación,” presented to the Unidad de Justicia y Paz, Fiscalía General, Santa Marta, April 20, 2012; Centro de Servicios Rafael Uribe, Alto Consejería para la Reinserción, August 3, 2009; the Centro de Estudios de Derecho, Justicia y Sociedad (De Justicia), June 11, 2009, Bogotá; Fundación Ideas para la Paz, May 21, 2009, Bogotá; and the Programa de atención al proceso de desmovilización y reintegración, Secretaría de Gobierno, Alcaldía Mayor de Bogotá [Mayor’s Office], April 6, 2009

“When is Rape a Weapon of War? When Not?” The Policy Development and Studies Branch of the United Nations’ Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, August 1, 2008.

“Rape is Not Inevitable during War.” Presentation at Revolutionary Reflections, fund-raising event for the Santa Fe Rape Crisis and Trauma Treatment Center, March 29, 2008.

“Sexual Violence in the DRC: A Comparative Perspective,” presented as part of the panel discussion “Ending the War and the Building the Peace in the Congo,” MacMillan Center, Yale University, February 19, 2008

“Sexual Violence During War: Explaining Variation,” Santa Fe Institute Public Lecture, Santa Fe, New Mexico, July 25, 2007, and at the Netherlands Defense Academy to at the Sexual Exploitation and Abuse in Violent Conflicts Conference, June 18, 2007.

“Ending Civil Conflict: Durable Settlement or War Without End”? Santa Fe Institute Public Lecture, Santa Fe, New Mexico, May 13, 2002.

OTHER ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Visiting Research Fellow, Political Science Department, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, 1993 - 2000

Visiting Scholar, Development Policy Research Unit and the South Africa Labour and Development Research Unit, University of Cape Town, January - March, 1997 and January - March, 1999

Visiting Scholar, Institute for Economic and Social Research, Central American University "José Simeón Cañas", El Salvador, 1991-1992

Instructor of Physics (full-time, tenured Spring 1986), Chabot College, Livermore, California, 1984-1986

COURSES TAUGHT

Guest-speaker, PhD workshop on field research in conflict-affected areas, European University Institute, May 15-16, 2013

Sexual Violence during War, a two-day research seminar for graduate students at the VU University, Amsterdam, May 26-27, 2010.

Department of Political Science, Yale University

Contesting Injustice, undergraduate lecture course, Spring 2013 and 2014

Agrarian Studies, graduate lecture course, Fall 2008, 2010 and 2013

Sexual Violence and War, mixed undergraduate and graduate seminar, Fall 2004, 2006 2011 and 2013

Armed Groups and Patterns of Political Violence, mixed undergraduate and graduate seminar, Fall 2007, Spring 2010, Spring 2013

Qualitative and Field Research Methods, graduate course, Fall 2006, Spring 2008, Fall 2011, Spring 2013, Spring 2016

Comparative Politics II, graduate core course, Fall 2004, Fall 2006, Spring 2008, Spring 2009, Spring 2013, Spring 2016

Political Violence: Perpetrators, Bystanders, and Resisters, undergraduate seminar, Spring 2011 (with Meghan Foster Lynch)

Collective Action and Social Movements, undergraduate lecture course, Fall 2004, 2005, 2008, 2009, spring 2011

Department of Politics, New York University

Introduction to Comparative Politics, graduate core course, Fall 1995, Fall 1997, Fall 1998, Fall 1999, Fall 2000, Fall 2002

Seminar in Comparative Politics: Civil Wars and Negotiated Settlements, undergraduate seminar, Fall 2002, Fall 2003

Civil Wars, graduate seminar, Fall 2003

Politics of Economic Growth, graduate course, Fall 1999 (with Adam Przeworski)

Collective Action and Social Movements, graduate seminar in political theory and comparative politics, Spring 1996 and Spring 1998 (with Russell Hardin), Spring 2001. Also taught at the University of New Mexico, Fall 2001

Political Economy of Development, graduate course, Fall 1995, Fall 1997 (with Adam Przeworski), Fall 1998

Collective Action: Social Movements and Revolutions, undergraduate course, Spring 2001

Seminar in Comparative Politics: The Transition to Democracy in South Africa, undergraduate seminar, Spring 1998

Stanford University

Research Methods in Latin American Studies, Center for Latin American Studies, Spring 1993

Chabot College, Livermore Campus (Livermore, California) 1984-1986
various physics and astronomy courses, seminar on human rights

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Member, Editorial Board, *World Politics*, 2016 -

Member, Editorial Board, Contentious Politics Series, Cambridge University Press, 2004 -

Member, Editorial Board, *Politics and Society*, 2003 – 2013

Member, Editorial Board, *American Political Science Review*, 2007-2013

External reviewer (1 of 2) for the appointment of the Dag Hammarskjöld Chair in Peace and Conflict Research , Uppsala University, 2012

Member, Committee to award the prize for the best qualitative paper submitted to the American Political Science Review for the Qualitative and Multi-method Research section of the American Political Science Association, 2012

Member, Executive Executive Committee of the Qualitative and Multi-method Research section of the American Political Science Association, 2010-2012

Member, Selection Committee for International Dissertation Research Fellowship of the Social Science Research Council, 2008 - 2010

Member, Appointments Committee for Resident Faculty Members, Santa Fe Institute, 2006 - 2009

Member, Executive Committee, Comparative Politics Section, American Political Science Association, 2006-2008

Member, Committee on International Political Science, American Political Science Association, 2006- 09

Member, American Political Science Association Taskforce on Political Violence, 2004-

Organizer of series of inter-disciplinary workshops on political violence at the Santa Fe Institute in July 2002 and January 2004 and at the Universidad Javeriana, Bogotá in May 2003.

Member, committee to name the best book in African politics in 2002, African Studies Association, 2003

Member of Comparative Politics Section Article Award Committee of the American Political Science Association (to award the Luebbert prize for the best article published in 1999 and 2000), 2001

Referee for *American Political Science Review*, *World Politics*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *World Development*, *Security Studies*, *Journal of Theoretical Politics*, *Law and Society Review*, *Gender and Society*, *Journal of Developing Areas*, *Studies in Comparative International Development*, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, *Sociological Quarterly*, Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press, University of California Press, Stanford University Press, and the University of Pittsburgh Press.

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Political Science, 2015 -

Member, Faculty Advisory Committees for the Gruber Program for Global Justice and Women's Rights of the Yale Law School, 2015 -

Member, Faculty Advisory Committees for the Special Academic Program on Human Rights, 2013 -

Co-organizer of the "The Trauma of Perpetrators? The politics, ethics and limits of its representation" workshop, funded by the Whitney Humanities Center Humanities/Humanity Program, held at Yale University on December 10 - 12, 2014.

Co-organizer of the Re-Thinking Gender and Conflict-Related Sexual Assault workshop sponsored by the MacMillan Center and funded by a Kempf grant, Yale University, December 15-16, 2014

Co-organizer of the Socialization and Organized Violence Workshop sponsored by the School for International Studies, Simon Fraser University and the Council on Latin American and Iberian Studies, Yale University held at Yale University, October 17-18 2014.

Co-organizer of the Sexual Violence in War: New Understandings and New Responses workshop held at Yale University, September 29, 2014.

Faculty organizer of the Civil Resistance: the Study of Nonviolent Power and Organized People workshop organized with the International Center on Non-Violent Conflict, held at Yale University, September 25 - 26, 2014.

Coordinator of the Qualitative and Archival Methods comprehensive field, Department of Political Science, Yale University. 2010 -

Member, Advisory Board for the Council on Latin American and Iberian Studies, Yale University, 2009 -

Member, Agrarian Studies Advisory Board, 2014 -

Member, Advisory Committee of the Dean of the Graduate School, 2010 – 2011; 2013 – 2014

Member, Agrarian Studies postdoctoral selection committee, Spring 2014

Member, Truman Scholar nomination committee, 2013-2014

Co-organizer of screening and panel discussion and speaker at panel discussion of The Act of Killing, an Academy Award – nominated film by Joshua Oppenheimer. October 4 – 5, 2013

Member, Faculty of Arts and Sciences Human Subjects Committee, Yale University, 2013-2014

Co-chair, Search Committee in Comparative Politics, Fall 2012

Member, Social Sciences Promotions and Tenure Appointments Committee and the Social Sciences Advisory Committee, 2009 - 2011

Member, Search Committee for Dean of the Graduate School, Spring 2010

Chair, Faculty of Arts and Sciences Human Subjects Committee, Yale University, 2009-2010

Graduate Program Review Committee, Department of Political Science, Yale University, 2009-2010

Chair, Council on Latin American and Iberian Studies, Yale University, 2007-2009

Chair, MacMillan Center search, Identities, Institutions, and Conflict, 2008 - 2009

Omnibus Junior Search Committee, Department of Political Science, Yale University, Fall 2006

Faculty of Arts and Sciences Human Subjects Committee, Yale University, Fall 2006, 2007 - 2008

Advisory council, Agrarian Studies, Yale University, 2007 -

Women's Gender and Sexuality Studies Council, Yale University, 2007 -

Chair, Yale College Fulbright Committee, Fall 2006

Advisory Committee, Council on Latin American and Iberian Studies, Yale University, 2006 -

Council on African Studies, Yale University, 2006 -

Graduate Program Review Committee, Department of Political Science, Yale University, Fall 2005

Convener, Graduate Workshop on Qualitative Field Methods, Fall 2005

International Interdisciplinary Professorships Management Committee, Yale Center for International and Area Studies, Fall 2005

Omnibus Junior Search Committee, Department of Political Science, Yale University, 2004-2005

Advisory Board, Program on Ethics, Politics, and Economics, Yale University, 2004-

Advisory Committee, NYU Center for the Study of Gender and Sexuality, 2003-2004

Advisory Committee, NYU Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, 2003-2004

Co-convener, NYU Field Research Workshop, Fall 2003 (with Tim Mitchell)

Curriculum Committee, NYU Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, 2002-2003

NYU Honors Adviser and Pi Sigma Alpha Adviser, 2002-

Search Committee for Director of NYU Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, 2001-2002

NYU Faculty of Arts and Sciences Library Liaison Committee, for which I chaired the working group on Graduate Services in Bobst Library and authored the group's report (May 2000), 1999-2002

Executive Committee for the NYU Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, 2000-2001

Advisory Committee, The Cold War as Global Conflict, NYU International Center for Advanced Studies, 2000-2003

Search Committee for the NYU Center for the Study of Gender and Sexuality, 2000-2001

Merit Review Committee, NYU Department of Politics, 1999-2000, 2000-2001

NYU Faculty of Arts and Sciences Honors and Awards Committee (awards graduate fellowships and prizes), 1999-2000

NYU Department of Politics Recruitment Committee, 1997-1998, 1998-1999 (Fall term only), 1999-2000

NYU Department of Politics Fellowship Director, 1997-1999, 2000-2001

NYU Ad-Hoc Committee on the Library (appointed by the Dean of Faculty of Arts and Science to review the NYU libraries), 1995-1996

PUBLIC SERVICE

Board Member, Peace Research Endowment, 2011 -

Coordinator, International Scientific Committee, Observatory of Restitution and Regulation of Agrarian Property Rights, Bogotá, Colombia, 2013 -

Member, Advisory Board, Centre for Equality, Social Organization and Performance, Norwegian Centre of Excellence, 2012 -

Member, Advisory Group for the project "Sexual Violence in Humanitarian, Conflict and Post Conflict Settings: Developing a Research Agenda," World Health Organization

Member, Steering Committee on Strengthening Prevention of Sexual Violence in Conflict with Members of State and Non-state Armed Groups, UNICEF and OCHA

Member, 1325 Research Working Group (1325 refers to a 2000 UN resolution on the status of women)

Co-organizer for the workshop Improving Analysis of Political Violence through Collaboration with Human Rights Organizations, held at the MacMillan Center, Yale University, September 10-11, 2010, and organized by Yale University, Human Rights Data Analysis Group of the Benetech Initiative, and the University of Notre Dame

Co-organizer for the expert seminar Proving International Sex Crimes, held at the MacMillan Center, Yale University, October 15-16, 2010, and organized by the Forum for International Criminal and Humanitarian Law, Yale University and the University of Cape Town, October 15 and 16, 2010

LANGUAGE COMPETENCE

Spanish - fluent speaking and reading proficiency

Portuguese - fair reading proficiency

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

American Political Science Association

American Sociological Association

Latin American Studies Association

New England Council for Latin American Studies